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#### Introduction

The TAFT has been constructed to aid tutors in providing feedback on writing at degree level. This feedback tool is organized into four sections that address different aspects of academic writing and which match the SALT.

These are as follows:

• Section A: Grammatical accuracy

• Section B: Correct use of language

• Section C: Structure and development of text

Section D: Use of relevant source material

Each section takes the form of a checklist. Your tutor will check off those points which they feel you have included throughout your assignment. This can be compared to your own ratings of your work in order to encourage development of an academic writing style and identify any areas where your writing style may differ from what tutors require.

In the checklists, each criterion is briefly explained to ensure that you fully understand it. If you feel that you need further clarification of a particular criterion, there is a glossary at the back of the SALT booklet including examples. Once tutors have checked each box, they will grade each element between 1 and 5.

#### **Grading scale key**

1: Inaccurate

2: Often inaccurate

3: Some inaccuracies

4: Mainly accurate

5: Accurate

# Section A: Grammatical accuracy

Criteria	Check	5	4	3	2	1
	Вох					
1. Correctly formed clause structures						
You must make sure that your sentences are structured						
correctly.						
2. Correct subject-verb agreement						
All verbs within the sentence must make sense.						
3. Correctly formed tense choice						
The appropriate tense must be used.						
4. Demonstrate use of both passive and active						
language						
Work must demonstrate an understanding that the focus						
of a sentence is interchangeable. The focus may be either						
the action or the object.						
5. Correct use of articles						
The word prior to the noun must be used correctly, (a, and						
or the)						
6. Correct use of conjuncts, adjuncts and disjuncts						
Please refer to the glossary for a more in-depth						
explanation of these.						
7. Punctuation is generally correct						
Full stops, commas, semi-colons etc. must be used in the						
correct place.						
8. Spelling is generally correct						
Work must be spell checked. Any word that you are						
unsure how to spell should be looked up in a dictionary.						
9. Capitals used appropriately						
Capital letters must be used at the beginning of sentences						
and for the names of places or people.						

# Section B: Correct use of language

Criteria	Check	5	4	3	2	1
	Вох					
1. Field specific vocabulary						
The language used throughout your work must be						
relevant to the field you are studying.						
2. Appropriate level of formality and objectivity						
It is important that a neutral and unbiased perspective						
is adopted.						
3. Appropriate use of evaluative language						
The language used within the text must include						
evaluative language such as modality and metaphors						
4. Appropriate use of grammatical metaphor						
Please refer to the glossary for a more in-depth						
explanation of grammatical metaphor.						
5.Organization of main points within the text						
Information must be structured in a way that allows the						
reader to fully understand how the argument has						
developed.						
6.Control of cohesive devices						
In order to make sure the text is concise; repetition of						
similar phrases in a sentence should be avoided.						

Areas for improvement & examples of good practice					

# Section C: Structure and development of text

Criteria	Check	5	4	3	2	1
Introduction orientates to how the argument will be	DOX					
presented						
The first paragraph must show awareness of how to compose a						
structured answer that addresses the question being asked.						
2. Claims build up the argument presented in the						
introduction						
All points made throughout the text should be relevant to the						
introduction.						
3. Text structure is appropriate to the title						
The writer should be aware of which structure is appropriate for						
their work and adjust writing style accordingly to meet the criteria						
of that assessment. E.g., an essay is structurally different to a						
report.						
4. Beginnings of paragraphs and sentences orientate to the						
argument and title						
The first sentence of each paragraph should relate to the last						
sentence of the preceding paragraph.						
5. Conflicting arguments are presented, addressed and						
effectively managed						
Counter arguments must be incorporated and critically evaluated						
correctly.						
6. Information flow in the argument progresses in a logical						
order						
The writer must present coherent text when discussing the size,						
scope and impact of the claims within the argument.						
7. Conclusion follows from argument and relates to title.						
The conclusion should be directly related to both the title and the						
rest of the text.						

Areas for improvement & examples of good practice				
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### Section D: Use of relevant source material

Criteria	Check	5	4	3	2	1
	Box					
1. Most relevant and up to date research is included						
It is essential that the most relevant up to date source						
material is used throughout text when discussing						
theories.						
2. Non peer-reviewed and non-academic source						
material is avoided						
All information, (both from research and theory), should						
be taken from sources that have been peer reviewed and						
are reliable.						
3. Information from course material and any other						
research is interpreted correctly						
The writer should filter only the most relevant pieces of						
information from source material and use it appropriately.						
4. Text is free from plagiarism						
The writer must be able to demonstrate originality when						
answering the question.						
5. Accurate referencing in text, bibliography or						
reference list						
The writer must be able to format academic writing using						
different sources correctly within the accepted guidelines.						

Areas for improvement & examples of good practice				

### **Additional comments:**